

Print Date: 9/27/2016 SDS Number: 000000205480

Version: 1.3

NP75121

29 CFR 1910.1200 (OSHA HazCom 2012)

# SECTION 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

:

NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL

#### Product identifier

Trade name

NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL

#### Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Details of the supplier of the safety data	Emergency telephone number
sheet	1-800-VALVOLINE
Valvoline LLC	
3499 Blazer Parkway	Regulatory Information Number
Lexington, KY 40509	1-800-TEAMVAL
United States of America (USA)	
1-800-TEAMVAL	Product Information
	1-800-TEAMVAL

## **SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

GHS Classification Reproductive toxicity	:	Category 2
GHS label elements Hazard pictograms	:	
Signal Word	:	Warning
Hazard Statements	:	Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
Precautionary Statements	:	<ul> <li>Prevention:</li> <li>Obtain special instructions before use.</li> <li>Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.</li> <li>Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.</li> <li>Response:</li> <li>IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.</li> <li>Storage:</li> <li>Store locked up.</li> <li>Disposal:</li> <li>Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.</li> </ul>



Revision Date: 09/27/2016

Print Date: 9/27/2016

SDS Number: 000000205480 Version: 1.3

NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL

NP75121

#### Other hazards

None known.

#### SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Chemical nature : Defatter

#### Hazardous components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Classification	Concentration (%)
MIXTURE OF SEVERELY		Not a hazardous	82.10
HYDROTREATED AND		substance or mixture.	
HYDROCRACKED BASE OIL			
(PETROLEUM)			
Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed	113706-15-3	Skin Irrit. 2; H315	1.08
O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl)			
esters, zinc salts		Eye Dam. 1; H318	
Dodecylphenol, mixed isomers	74499-35-7	Skin Irrit. 2; H315	0.1449
(branched)		,	
		Eye Irrit. 2A; H319	
		Boor 2: 4261	
		Repr. 2; H361	
	1		1

#### **SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

General advice	<ul> <li>Move out of dangerous area.</li> <li>Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.</li> <li>Do not leave the victim unattended.</li> </ul>
If inhaled	<ul> <li>If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.</li> <li>If symptoms persist, call a physician.</li> </ul>
In case of skin contact	: First aid is not normally required. However, it is recommended that exposed areas be cleaned by washing with soap and water.
In case of eye contact	<ul> <li>Flush eyes with water as a precaution.</li> <li>Remove contact lenses.</li> <li>Protect unharmed eye.</li> <li>If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.</li> </ul>
If swallowed	<ul> <li>Obtain medical attention.</li> <li>Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.</li> <li>Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li> </ul>



Revision Date: 09/27/2016

Print Date: 9/27/2016

SDS Number: 000000205480 Version: 1.3

NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL

NP75121

If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed	:	Signs and symptoms of exposure to this material through breathing, swallowing, and/or passage of the material through the skin may include: stomach or intestinal upset (nausea, vomiting, diarrhea) irritation (nose, throat, airways) Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
Notes to physician	:	No hazards which require special first aid measures.

# SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media	:	Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. Water spray Foam Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry chemical
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	High volume water jet
Specific hazards during firefighting	:	Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.
Hazardous combustion products	:	carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide Hydrocarbons Nitrogen oxides (NOx) Sulphur oxides hydrogen sulfide mercaptans zinc oxide
Specific extinguishing methods	:	
		Product is compatible with standard fire-fighting agents.
Further information	:	Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.
Special protective equipment for firefighters	:	In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

# SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions,	: Use personal protective equipment.
protective equipment and	Ensure adequate ventilation.



Revision Date: 09/27/2016

Print Date: 9/27/2016

SDS Number: 000000205480 Version: 1.3

NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL

NP75121

emergency procedures	Persons not wearing protective equipment should be exclude from area of spill until clean-up has been completed.	əd
Environmental precautions	Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.	
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel, acid binder, universal binder, sawdust). Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.	
Other information	Comply with all applicable federal, state, and local regulation	IS.

# SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Advice on safe handling	<ul> <li>Do not breathe vapours/dust.</li> <li>Do not smoke.</li> <li>Container hazardous when empty.</li> <li>Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use.</li> <li>Avoid contact with skin and eyes.</li> <li>Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area.</li> <li>For personal protection see section 8.</li> <li>Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.</li> </ul>
Conditions for safe storage	<ul> <li>Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.</li> <li>Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.</li> <li>Observe label precautions.</li> </ul>

# SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type	Control	Basis
		(Form of	parameters /	
		exposure)	Permissible	
			concentration	
HYDROTREATED LIGHT	64742-55-8	TWA	5 mg/m3	OSHA Z-1
PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE			Mist	
		TWA	5 mg/m3	ACGIH
			Inhalable fraction	
		TWA	5 mg/m3	OSHA P0
			Mist	
		TWA	5 mg/m3	NIOSH REL
			Mist	

	Ivnli	inc		Page:
		IIE	TM	
FETY DATA SHEET			F	Revision Date: 09/27/201
				Print Date: 9/27/201
PA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE			SD:	<u>S Number: 00000020548</u> Version: 1
	130040 1001010			version. T
/5121				
		ST	10 mg/m3 Mist	NIOSH REL
		PEL	5 mg/m3 particulate	CAL PEL
Hazardous components wit	hout workplace co	ontrol param	eters	
Components	CAS-No.			
<b>Personal protective equipm</b> Respiratory protection	applicable) or apparent adv ent : A NIOSH-app cartridge and circumstance exceed expose otherwise ber purifying resp supplied resp release, expo circumstance provide adeq	r below levels erse effects. proved air-pur /or filter may s where airbo sure limits (if en determine pirators is limi pirator if there osure levels a s where an a uate protectio		an appropriate certain are expected to exposure has ed by air- pressure, air- ncontrolled other may not
	In the case or approved filte		ation use a respirator	r with an
Hand protection Remarks		The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves.		
Eye protection		Not required under normal conditions of use. Wear splash- proof safety goggles if material could be misted or splashed into eyes.		
Skin and body protection	Impervious c Safety shoes	Wear as appropriate: Impervious clothing Safety shoes Choose body protection according to the amount and		

Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place. Wear resistant gloves (consult your safety equipment supplier).

# Hygiene measures: Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.<br/>When using do not eat or drink.<br/>When using do not smoke.

# SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical state



Print Date: 9/27/2016

SDS Number: 00000205480 Version: 1.3

#### NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL

# NP75121

Odour	:	No data available
Odour Threshold	:	No data available
рН	:	No data available
Melting point/freezing point	:	No data available
Boiling point/boiling range	:	No data available
Flash point	:	> 199 °C Method: Cleveland open cup
Evaporation rate	:	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	No data available
Upper explosion limit	:	6 %(V) GLP: Calculated Explosive Limit
Lower explosion limit	:	1 %(V) GLP: Calculated Explosive Limit
Vapour pressure	:	0.055 hPa (20 °C) Calculated Vapor Pressure
Relative vapour density	:	No data available
Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	No data available
Solubility(ies) Water solubility	:	No data available
Solubility in other solvents	:	No data available
Partition coefficient: n- octanol/water	:	No data available
Thermal decomposition	:	No data available
Viscosity Viscosity, dynamic	:	No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	:	> 20.5 mm2/s (40 °C)
Oxidizing properties	:	No data available

# SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY





Print Date: 9/27/2016

SDS Number: 00000205480 Version: 1.3

# NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL

NP75121

Reactivity	: No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
Chemical stability	: Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	: Product will not undergo hazardous polymerization.
Conditions to avoid	: excessive heat
Incompatible materials	: Acids Oxidizing agents water
Hazardous decomposition products	carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide hydrogen sulfide Nitrogen oxides (NOx) Sulphur oxides zinc oxide mercaptans

# SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of : Inhalation exposure Skin contact Eye Contact Ingestion	
Acute toxicity Not classified based on available information. <u>Components:</u> MIXTURE OF SEVERELY HYDROTREATED AND HYDROCRACKED BASE OIL	
(PETROLEUM): Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg	
Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5.2 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Assessment: Not classified as acutely toxic by inhalation under GHS.	
Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg Assessment: Not classified as acutely toxic by dermal absorption under GHS.	
Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts:         Acute oral toxicity       : LD50 (Rat): 2,900 mg/kg         Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.	om
Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg	





Print Date: 9/27/2016

SDS Number: 000000205480 Version: 1.3

NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL

NP75121

Assessment: Not classified as acutely toxic by dermal absorption under GHS. Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information. <u>Product:</u> Result: Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

#### Components:

MIXTURE OF SEVERELY HYDROTREATED AND HYDROCRACKED BASE OIL (PETROLEUM): Result: Slight, transient irritation

Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts: Result: Irritating to skin. Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Dodecylphenol, mixed isomers (branched): Result: Irritating to skin.

### Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information. Product: Remarks: Unlikely to cause eye irritation or injury.

#### Components:

MIXTURE OF SEVERELY HYDROTREATED AND HYDROCRACKED BASE OIL (PETROLEUM): Result: Slight, transient irritation

Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts: Result: Corrosive Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Dodecylphenol, mixed isomers (branched): Result: Irritating to eyes.

#### Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation: Not classified based on available information. Respiratory sensitisation: Not classified based on available information. Components: Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts: Test Type: Buehler Test Species: Guinea pig Assessment: Did not cause sensitisation on laboratory animals.

Germ cell mutagenicity Not classified based on available information. <u>Components:</u> Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts:



Revision Date: 09/27/2016

Print Date: 9/27/2016

SDS Number: 00000205480 Version: 1.3

#### NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL

NP75121		
Geno	toxicity in vitro	: Remarks: In vitro tests showed mutagenic effects which were not observed with in vivo test.
Geno	toxicity in vivo	: Test Type: chromosome aberration assay Test species: Mouse Cell type: peripheral blood cells Result: negative
Not cl	nogenicity assified based on availab oductive toxicity	le information.
Suspe <u>Com</u>	ected of damaging fertility ponents:	
	phorodithioic acid, mixed s on fertility	<ul> <li>O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts:</li> <li>Species: Rat Application Route: Oral Dose: 100 mg/kg bw/day Symptoms: No effects on reproduction parameters</li> </ul>
	s on foetal opment	: Species: Rat Application Route: Oral Developmental Toxicity: No observed adverse effect level F1: 100 mg/kg body weight
	cylphenol, mixed isomers	
•	oductive toxicity - ssment	: Some evidence of adverse effects on sexual function and fertility, and/or on development, based on animal experiments.
Not cl STOT	<ul> <li>single exposure</li> <li>assified based on availab</li> <li>repeated exposure</li> </ul>	
	assified based on availat ation toxicity	le information.
Not cl	assified based on availab er information	le information.
	arks: No data available	
Carci IARC	nogenicity:	No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
OSH	A	No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.
NTP		No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.





Print Date: 9/27/2016

SDS Number: 000000205480 Version: 1.3

NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL

NP75121

# SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity <u>Product:</u> Ecotoxicology Assessment	
Acute aquatic toxicity	: Acute aquatic toxicity Category 3; Harmful to aquatic life.
Chronic aquatic toxicity	: Chronic aquatic toxicity Category 3; Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
<u>Components:</u> Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed Toxicity to fish	<ul> <li>O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts:</li> <li>: LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 4.5 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.</li> </ul>
Dodecylphenol, mixed isomers Ecotoxicology Assessment	(branched):
Acute aquatic toxicity	: Very toxic to aquatic life.
Chronic aquatic toxicity	: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
<b>Persistence and degradabilit</b> Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed Biodegradability	<ul> <li>y</li> <li>O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts:</li> <li>Result: Not readily biodegradable.</li> <li>Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.</li> </ul>
No data available <b>Bioaccumulative potential</b> Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed Bioaccumulation	<ul> <li>O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts:</li> <li>Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 3 Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.</li> </ul>
No data available <b>Mobility in soil</b> No data available <b>Other adverse effects</b> No data available <u>Product:</u> Additional ecological information	: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal., Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

#### SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods	
General advice	: The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water

courses or the soil.



Revision Date: 09/27/2016

Print Date: 9/27/2016

SDS Number: 000000205480 Version: 1.3

NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL

NP75121

Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.

Dispose of in accordance with all applicable local, state and federal regulations.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Do not re-use empty containers.

#### SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

#### International transport regulations

#### REGULATION

ID NUMBER	PROPER SHIPPING NAME	*HAZARD	SUBSIDIARY	PACKING	MARINE
		CLASS	HAZARDS	GROUP	POLLUTANT /
					LTD. QTY.

#### U.S. DOT - ROAD

Not dangerous goods	

# CFR\_RAIL\_C

Not dangerous goods

#### **U.S. DOT - INLAND WATERWAYS**

Not dangerous goods

#### TDG\_ROAD\_C

Not dangerous goods

#### TDG\_RAIL\_C

Not dangerous goods

#### TDG\_INWT\_C

Not dangerous goods

#### INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS

Not dangerous goods

#### INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - CARGO



Revision Date: 09/27/2016

Print Date: 9/27/2016

SDS Number: 000000205480

Version: 1.3

NP75121

Not dangerous goods

NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL

# INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - PASSENGER

Not dangerous goods

#### MX\_DG

Not dangerous goods

#### \*ORM = ORM-D, CBL = COMBUSTIBLE LIQUID

Marine pollutant

no

Dangerous goods descriptions (if indicated above) may not reflect quantity, end-use or region-specific exceptions that can be applied. Consult shipping documents for descriptions that are specific to the shipment.

#### **SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

TION 15. REGULATORT INFORMATION			
EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act CERCLA Reportable Quantity This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ. SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.			
SARA 311/312 Hazards	: Chronic Health Hazard		
SARA 313	Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts	113706-15-3	1.08 %
HYDROTR	<b>ow</b> OF SEVERELY EATED AND HYDROCRACKED (PETROLEUM)	Not Assigned	
Proprietary	of Infineum D3501L	Not Assigned	
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM), 64742-54-7 HYDROTREATED HEAVY PARAFFINIC			
New Jersey Right To Know MIXTURE OF SEVERELY HYDROTREATED AND HYDROCRACKED BASE OIL (PETROLEUM)		Not Assigned	
Proprietary	of Infineum D3501L	Not Assigned	



Revision Date: 09/27/2016

Print Date: 9/27/2016

SDS Number: 000000205480 Version: 1.3

NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL

#### NP75121

DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM),	64742-54-7
HYDROTREATED HEAVY PARAFFINIC	

Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec- 113706-15-3 Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts

Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed 64742-65-0 heavy paraffinic

California Prop 65WARNING! This product contains a chemical known to the<br/>State of California to cause cancer.<br/>BENZENE71-43-2

WARNING: This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. TOLUENE 108-88-3

#### BENZENE 71-43-2

# The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:TSCA:On TSCA Inventory

DSL	: All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL
AICS	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
ENCS	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
KECI	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
PICCS	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
IECSC	: Not in compliance with the inventory

#### Inventories

AICS (Australia), DSL (Canada), IECSC (China), REACH (European Union), ENCS (Japan), ISHL (Japan), KECI (Korea), NZIOC (New Zealand), PICCS (Philippines), TCSI (Taiwan), TSCA (USA)

# SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

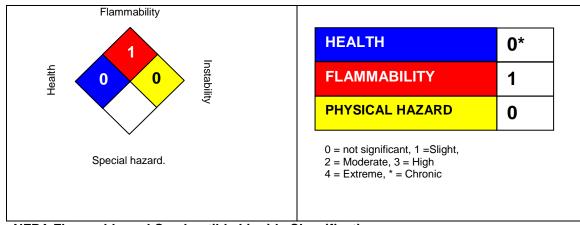
#### Further information

Revision Date: 09/27/2016

NFPA:

HMIS III:

Valvoline.	Page: 14
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 09/27/2016
	Print Date: 9/27/2016
	SDS Number: 000000205480
NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL	Version: 1.3
NP75121	



NFPA Flammable and Combustible Liquids Classification

Combustible Liquid Class IIIB

#### Full text of H-Statements

H315	Causes skin irritation.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H361	Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet Valvoline internal data including own and sponsored test reports The UNECE administers regional agreements implementing harmonised classification for labelling (GHS) and transport.

The information accumulated herein is believed to be accurate but is not warranted to be whether originating with the company or not. Recipients are advised to confirm in advance of need that the information is current, applicable, and suitable to their circumstances. This SDS has been prepared by Valvoline's Environmental Health and Safety Department (1-800-VALVOLINE).

List of abbreviations and acronyms that could be, but not necessarily are, used in this safety data sheet :

ACGIH : American Conference of Industrial Hygienists

BEI : Biological Exposure Index

CAS : Chemical Abstracts Service (Division of the American Chemical Society).

CMR : Carcinogenic, Mutagenic or Toxic for Reproduction

FG : Food grade

GHS : Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.

H-statement : Hazard Statement

IATA : International Air Transport Association.

IATA-DGR : Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA).



Revision Date: 09/27/2016

Print Date: 9/27/2016

SDS Number: 000000205480 Version: 1.3

# NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL

NP75121

ICAO : International Civil Aviation Organization ICAO-TI (ICAO) : Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization" IMDG : International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods ISO : International Organization for Standardization logPow : octanol-water partition coefficient LCxx : Lethal Concentration, for xx percent of test population LDxx : Lethal Dose, for xx percent of test population. ICxx : Inhibitory Concentration for xx of a substance Ecxx : Effective Concentration of xx N.O.S.: Not Otherwise Specified OECD : Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development **OEL : Occupational Exposure Limit** P-Statement : Precautionary Statement PBT : Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic **PPE : Personal Protective Equipment** STEL : Short-term exposure limit STOT : Specific Target Organ Toxicity TLV : Threshold Limit Value TWA : Time-weighted average vPvB : Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative WEL : Workplace Exposure Level CERCLA : Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act

DOT : Department of Transportation FIFRA : Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act HMIRC : Hazardous Materials Information Review Commission HMIS : Hazardous Materials Identification System NFPA : National Fire Protection Association NIOSH : National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health OSHA : Occupational Safety and Health Administration PMRA : Health Canada Pest Management Regulatory Agency RTK : Right to Know WHMIS : Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System